

Version 1 (May 2025). This material is **not** permitted for use during any examination.

Formula	Application
$F = \frac{300}{\lambda}$	Calculation of frequency in MHz (F) for a known wavelength $(\lambda)$
$\lambda = \frac{300}{F}$	Calculation of wavelength ( $\lambda$ ) for a known frequency in MHz (F)
$L = \frac{306}{F}$	Antennas: Length of a wire delta or quad loop in metres for a known frequency
$L = \frac{142}{F}$	Antennas: Length of a half-wave wire in metres for a known frequency
$L = \frac{71}{F}$	Antennas: Length of a quarter-wave wire in metres for a known frequency
$E = I \ge R$	Ohm's Law for voltage $(E)$ , current $(I)$ and resistance $(R)$
$I = \frac{E}{R}$	Ohm's Law for current ( $I$ ), voltage ( $E$ ) and resistance ( $R$ )
$R = \frac{E}{I}$	Ohm's Law for resistance $(R)$ , current $(I)$ and voltage $(E)$
$P = I \ge E$	Ohm's Law for power $(P)$ , current $(I)$ and voltage $(E)$
$I = \frac{P}{E}$	Ohm's Law for current ( $I$ ), power ( $P$ ) and voltage ( $E$ )
$E = \frac{P}{I}$	Ohm's Law for voltage $(E)$ , current $(I)$ and power $(P)$
$R_t = R_1 + R_2 + R_3 \dots + R_n$	Total value of resistances in series
$C_t = C_1 + C_2 + C_3 \dots + C_n$	Total value of capacitors in parallel
$L_t = L_1 + L_2 + L_3 \dots + L_n$	Total value of inductances in series
$\frac{1}{R_t} = \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} + \frac{1}{R_3} \dots + \frac{1}{R_n}$	Total value of resistances in parallel
$\frac{1}{C_t} = \frac{1}{C_1} + \frac{1}{C_2} + \frac{1}{C_3} \dots + \frac{1}{C_n}$	Total value of capacitors in series
$\frac{1}{L_t} = \frac{1}{L_1} + \frac{1}{L_2} + \frac{1}{L_3} \dots + \frac{1}{L_n}$	Total value of inductances in parallel



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## Superheterodyne AM Receiver



### Superheterodyne SSB/CW Receiver





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### **CW Transmitter**



## Superheterodyne FM Receiver





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### **AM Transmitter**



### **SSB** Transmitter





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# **FM Transmitter**



### **Linear Regulated Power Supply**





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## Yagi-Uda Antenna



## **Legacy Digital Modes**





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## **Current Digital Modes**



## **Typical HF Installation**

